Contents

Introduction: Revolution and the Republic	1
1. Rights, Liberty, and Equality	29
2. Absolutism, Representation, and the Constitution	66
3. Sovereignty, the Social Contract, and Luxury	108
4. Commerce, Usurpation, and Democracy	147
5. Universalism, the Nation, and Defeat	197
6. History, Revolution, and Terror	237
7. Religion, Enlightenment, and Reaction	298
8. Positivism, Science, and Philosophy	344
9. Insurrection, Utopianism, and Socialism	388
10. France, Intellectuals, and Engagement	440
Conclusion: Citizenship, Multiculturalism, and Republicanism	507
Chronology of Modern French History	531
Index .	537