

A HISTORY OF WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

J.S. McClelland



London and New York

CONTENTS

<i>List of biographies</i>	vii
<i>Foreword</i>	ix

Part I The Greeks

1 ANCIENT GREEK POLITICAL THOUGHT	3
2 SOCRATES AND PLATO	17
3 THE GUARDIANS OF THE STATE AND JUSTICE	31
4 ARISTOTLE AND THE SCIENCE OF POLITICS	51

Part II Romans and Roman Catholics

5 FROM <i>POLIS</i> TO <i>COSMOPOLIS</i>	71
6 CHRISTIAN COSMOPOLITANISM: ST AUGUSTINE'S <i>CITY OF GOD</i>	91
7 CHRISTENDOM AND ITS LAW: ST THOMAS AQUINAS	109

Part III Romans and humanists: the reinvention of sovereignty

8 THE REINVENTION OF SOVEREIGNTY: MARSILIUS OF PADUA	129
9 MACHIAVELLI: <i>THE PRINCE</i> AND THE VIRTUOUS REPUBLIC	149

Part IV The theory of the social contract

10 THE RISE AND EXTRAORDINARY PERSISTENCE OF THE THEORY OF THE SOCIAL CONTRACT	171
11 SOCIAL CONTRACT I: THE HOBBSIAN VERSION	191
12 SOCIAL CONTRACT II: THE LOCKIAN VERSION	229
13 SOCIAL CONTRACT III: THE ROUSSEAUIST VERSION	249

CONTENTS

Part V Enlightenment and the development of the modern state

14	THE MODERNITY OF THE MODERN STATE	277
15	THE POLITICS OF ENLIGHTENMENT	295
16	ENLIGHTENMENT AND GOVERNMENT THROUGH LAW: MONTESQUIEU	315
17	THE AMERICAN ENLIGHTENMENT: JEFFERSON, CRÉVECOEUR, HAMILTON, JAY, MADISON, PAINE	339
18	THE LIMITATIONS OF ENLIGHTENMENT: HUME AND BURKE	401

Part VI The rise of liberalism

19	THE RISE OF LIBERALISM	427
20	LIBERALISM COMES OF AGE: BENTHAM AND JOHN STUART MILL	449
21	LIBERALISM IN MATURITY AND DECLINE: SPENCER, SUMNER AND GREEN	481

Part VII Reactions to liberalism 1: Hegel – the state and dialectic

22	HEGEL AND THE HEGELIAN CONTEXT OF MARXISM	519
----	---	-----

Part VIII Reactions to liberalism 2: socialism

23	MARXISM AND OTHER SOCIALISMS	543
24	SOCIAL DEMOCRACY: BERNSTEIN AND CROSLAND	567
25	THE SYNTHESIS OF JACOBINISM AND MARXISM–BOLSHEVISM: LENIN, TROTSKY AND STALIN	585

Part IX Reactions to liberalism 3: irrationalism and anti-rationalism

26	THE MORAL EXCLUSIVENESS OF NATIONALISM: HERDER	615
27	THE ELITIST CRITIQUE OF DEMOCRACY: PARETO AND MICHELS	637
28	LIBERALISM'S SPECIAL ENEMIES: THE CROWD AND ITS THEORISTS	659
29	THE LEADER AND HIS CROWD: SIGMUND FREUD'S <i>GROUP PSYCHOLOGY AND THE ANALYSIS OF THE EGO</i> (1921)	683
30	FASCISM, OR BEING REVOLUTIONARY WITHOUT BEING MARXIST	711
31	CONSERVATISM: MAURRAS AND OAKESHOTT	739
32	THINKING ABOUT THINKING, AND THE LAPSE INTO DISCOURSES	785

<i>Notes</i>	795
--------------	-----

<i>Index</i>	797
--------------	-----