CONTENTS

	Frejace	Page 1x
	Acknowledgements	xi
	List of abbreviations	xii
	Introduction	I
I	The political community	14
	The common good	24
	Liberty	28
	Justice and law	34
2	Church and state	42
	The papacy, France and the Empire	48
	Marsiglio	58
	Ockham	71
	Wyclif	79
	Torquemada	82
3	Empire and nation	85
	International society	87
	The defenders of Empire	92
	State sovereignty	108
4	City-states and civic government	117
	Bruni	120

V111	Contents

5	Kingship, law and counsel	136
	Election and heredity	146
	Resistance	148
	King and law	152
	Counsel and wisdom	156
6	Parliamentary representation	162
	The conciliar movement	169
	Nicholas of Cusa	178
	Absolute monarchy	184
7	The state	186
	Conclusion	191
	Select bibliography	192
	Index	208