

# Mexican Philosophy in the 20th Century

Essential Readings



EDITED BY CARLOS ALBERTO SÁNCHEZ

*and*

ROBERT ELI SANCHEZ, JR.

OXFORD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# CONTENTS

*Series Editors' Foreword* xi

*Acknowledgments* xiii

*Permissions* xvii

*Translators* xix

*Introduction* xxi

- CHAPTER 1. Gabino Barreda and Contemporary Ideas  
(September 12, 1910) by José Vasconcelos 1
- CHAPTER 2. Discourse at the Inauguration of the National  
University (September 22, 1910) by Justo Sierra 17
- CHAPTER 3. Existence as Economy and as Charity: An Essay on  
the Essence of Christianity (1916)  
by Antonio Caso 27
- CHAPTER 4. Neither Irrationalism nor Rationalism but Critical  
Philosophy (1928) by José Romano Muñoz 46
- CHAPTER 5. Twenty Years of Education in Mexico (1941)  
by Samuel Ramos 53
- CHAPTER 6. The History of Philosophy in Mexico (1943)  
by Samuel Ramos 63
- CHAPTER 7. The University Debate Between Antonio Caso and  
Vicente Lombardo Toledano (1933) 73

CHAPTER 8.	Two Ideas of Philosophy (1940) by Francisco Larroyo and José Gaos	93
CHAPTER 9.	My Two Cents: “American” Philosophy? (1942) by José Gaos	120
CHAPTER 10.	Philosophy as Commitment (1952) by Leopoldo Zea	125
CHAPTER 11.	Solitude and Communion (1948) by Luis Villoro	141
CHAPTER 12.	The Major Moments of Indigenism in Mexico: Conclusion (1950) by Luis Villoro	156
CHAPTER 13.	Essay on an Ontology of the Mexican (1951) by Emilio Uranga	165
CHAPTER 14.	Community, Greatness, and Misery in Mexican Life (1949) by Jorge Portilla	178
CHAPTER 15.	Art or Monstrosity (1960) by Edmundo O’Gorman	196
CHAPTER 16.	On Feminine Culture (1950) by Rosario Castellanos	206
CHAPTER 17.	Possibilities and Limitations of the Mexican (1958) by José Revueltas	216
CHAPTER 18.	The X on the Brow: Some Reflections on Mexico (1952) by Alfonso Reyes	233
CHAPTER 19.	The Problem of Truth (1960) by Abelardo Villegas	245
	<i>Bibliography</i>	261
	<i>Index</i>	267