ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHIES

VOLUME IX

Buddhist Philosophy from 350 to 600 A.D.

EDITED BY
KARL H. POTTER

MOTILAL BANARSIDASS PUBLISHERS
PRIVATE LIMITED • DELHI

CONTENTS

PREFACE 6
ABBREVIATIONS 15

PART ONE

INTRODUCTION

Chapter One: Historical Overview 19

Chapter Two: Abhidharma Developments 25

Chapter Three: Epistemology, Logic and Language 34
I. Dignāga on Perception 36
II. Dignāga on Inference 42
III. Dignāga on Language 47
IV. Bhavya on Inference 53
V. Mapping the Three Natures onto the Two Levels 58

PART TWO

SUMMARIES OF WORKS (Arranged Chronologically)

1. *Sarvadharmapravṛttinirdeśasūtra* (351) 73
2. *Mahāprajñāpāramitopadeśasūtra* (Nāgārjuna) (354) 73
3. *Tathāgataguṇajñānacintyaviṣayāvatārasūtra* (355) 83
4. *Anantadhāraṇīdharmaparyāyasūtra* (355) 83
5. *Bhadraśerīsūtra* (355) 83
6. *Sūtra* on Ānanda's thinking (355) 83
7. *Śrīkaṇṭhasūtra* (355) 83
8. *Ākāśagarbhasūtra* (363) 83
9. *Kṣudrakasūtra* (365) 84
10. *Anantamukhasādhakadhāraṇīsūtra* (369) 84
11. *Buddhadhyānasamādhisāgarasūtra* (369) 84
12. *Buddhadharmācintyanirdeśasūtra* (369) 84
13. *Devarājasaṁtuṣṭamaṅgalagāthāsūtra* (369) 85
14. *Karuṇāpuṇḍarīkasūtra* (369) 85
15. *Mahāmeghasūtra* (370) 86
16. *Ratnaketudhāraṇīsūtra* (370) 86

17. *Sūryagarbhasūtra* (370) 94
18. *Suvarṇaprabhāsāsūtra* (370) 95
19. *Caturdevarājasūtra* (377) 98
20. *Tathāgatagarbhasūtra* (380) 98
21. *Karmāvaraṇaviśuddhiśāstra* (380) 98
22. *Daśacakrakṣitigarbhasūtra* (385) 98
23. *Vajrasamādhisūtra* (385) 98
24. *Alpadevatāsūtra* (390) 99
25. *Bodhisattvagocaropāyavikurvāṇanirdeśasūtra* (390) 99
26. *Dvajāgṛhasūtra* (390) 99
27. *Jyotiṣkasūtra* (390) 99
28. *Mahāmatīsūtra* (390) 99
29. *Tsui fu pao ying ching* (390) 99
30. *Mahābherihārakaparivartasūtra* (390) 100
31. *Caturvargaśikṣādharmasūtra* (390) 100
32. *Īśvarakartṛtvanirākaraṇaviṣṇorekakartṛtva-nirākaraṇa* (Nāgārjuna) (400) 100
33. *Nāgaśrīparipṛcchāsūtra* (400) 101
34. *Śuddhodanarājaparinirvāṇasūtra* (405) 102
35. *Sūtra* on the advancement of learning (405) 102
36. *Sūtra* on a pupil who received (seven days) after his death (405) 102
37. *Candanavatdeśarājasūtra* (405) 102
38. *Mudrādeśarājasūtra* (405) 103
39. *Malarājasūtra* (405) 103
40. *Sūtra* on the five (elements) not returning again (405) 103
41. *Rājāvavādakasūtra* (405) 103
42. *Samayabhedopacakra* (Vasumitra) (405) 103
43. *Bodhisattvabuddhānusmṛtisamādhi* (412) 107
44. *Mahāśrayārtharddhimantrasūtra* (412) 107
45. *Upāya (kauśalya) hṛdayasūtra* (Nāgārjuna) (422) 107
46. *Kusumasaṁcayasūtra* (422) 110
47. *Visuddhimagga* (Buddhaghosa) (425) 111
48. *Dhammasaṅgaṇī-Aṭṭhakathā* (425) 173

49. *Sammohavinodanī* or *Vibhaṅga-Aṭṭhakathā* (Buddhaghosa?) (425) 194
50. *Kathāvatthu-Aṭṭhakathā* (Buddhaghosa?) 195
51. *Yamaka-Aṭṭhakathā* (Buddhaghosa?) (425) 212
52. *Paṭṭhāna-Aṭṭhakathā* (Buddhaghosa?) (425) 215
53. *Dhātukathā-Aṭṭhakathā* (Buddhaghosa?) (425) 215
54. *Puggalapaññatti-Aṭṭhakathā* (Buddhaghosa?) (425) 215
55. *Abhidhammāvatāra* (Buddhadatta) (425) 217
56. *Rūpārūpavibhāga* (Buddhadatta) (425) 254
57. *Tarkaśāstra* (425) (Vidyabhusana) 256
58. *Samantapāsādikasūtra* (438) 257
59. *Pratītyasamutpādaśāstra* (Ullaṅgha) (440) 257
60. *Anyūnatvāpūrṇatvānirdeśaparivartasūtra* (440) 261
61. *Ratnagotravibhāga/Vyākhyā* (Sāramati) (450) 262
62. *Mahāyānadharmaviśeṣa* (Sāramati) (450) 272
63. *Abhidharmāvatāra* (Skandhila/Sugandhara) (450) 274
64. *Abhidharmakośa-Ṭīkopāyika* (Śamathadeva) (450) 280
65. *Bhavasaṁkrāntisūtra* (450) 282
66. *Dharmadhātubuddhakasūtra* (453) 283
67. *Ratnameghasūtra* (453) 283
68. *Śraddhābālādhānāvatāramudrāsūtra* (454) 283
69. *Sarvabuddhaviṣayāvatārajñānālokālaṁkārasūtra* (457) 283
70. *Aśokarājasūtra* (462) 283
71. *Dharmasaṁgītisūtra* (465) 283
72. *Mañjuśrīparipṛcchāsūtra* (468) 284
73. *Pratītyasamutpādahṛdaya-Vyākhyāna* (*Śuddhamati) (470) 284
74. *Saptaśatikāprajñāpāramitāsūtra* (470) 284
75. **Samantamukhaparivartasūtra* (470) 285
76. *Vajramaṇḍadhāraṇīsūtra* (475) 285
77. *Buddhanāmasūtra* (475) 285
78. *Kṣemāvatīvyākaraṇasūtra* (475) 285
79. *Siṁhanādikasūtra* (475) 285
80. *Abhidharmāvatāra-Sārasamuccaya* (475) 286
81. *Madhyamakasūtra-Vṛtti* (Buddhapālita) (480) 286
82. *Anakṣarendraka (vai) vocanagarbhasūtra* (485) 305

83. *Sarvabālapāladhāraṇīsūtra* (485) 305
84. *Mañjuśrīparicaraṇasūtra* (485) 306
85. *Maitreya (bodhisattva) paripṛcchāsūtra* (485) 306
86. *Saṅghātasūtra* (488) 306
87. *Saddharmasmṛtyupasthānasūtra* (489) 306
88. *Yogācārabhūmi* (Buddhasena) (490) 307
89. *Marīcidhāraṇīsūtra* (490) 307
90. *Maitreya (mahā) siṁhanādasūtra* (491) 307
91. *Vimala (nāna) upāsikāparipṛcchāsūtra* (492) 307
92. *Kanakavarṇapūrvayogasūtra* (492) 308
93. *Maṅgalāṣṭakasūtra* (492) 308
94. *Niyatāniyatāvatāramudrāsūtra* (492) 308
95. *Paramārthadharmavijayasūtra* (492) 308
96. *(Ṛṣi) Vyāsaparipṛcchāsūtra* (492) 308
97. *Susthitamatiparipṛcchāsūtra* (492) 308
98. *Sūtra* on the highest reliance (492) 308
99. *Buddhagotraśāstra* (495) 309
100. *Kāraṇḍavyūhasūtra* (495) 310
101. *Aparāmitāyurjñānahṛdayadhāraṇīsūtra* (500) 311
102. *Mahāmaṇivipulyamānaviśvasupratiṣṭhitaguhyasūtra* (500) 311
103. *Saptabuddhakasūtra* (500) 311
104. *Pradīpanīyasūtra* (508) 311
105. *Sumerugarbhasūtra* (508) 312
106. *Lokaprajñaptyabhidharmasūtra* (509) 312
107. *Abhidharmakośa-Marma(pra)dīpa* (Dignāga) (510) 313
108. *Ālambanaparīkṣā* (Dignāga) 314
109. *Hastavālanāmaprakaraṇavṛtti* (Dignāga) 318
110. *Hetucakra* (Dignāga) 319
111. *Nyāyamukha* (Dignāga) 320
112. *Prajñāpāramitāpiṇḍārtha* (Dignāga) 322
113. *Pramāṇasamuccaya* (Dignāga)
    113.1 *Pratyakṣa* 328
    113.2 *Svārthānumāna* 337
    113.3 *Parārthānumāna* 342
    113.4 *Dṛṣṭānta* 347

113.5 *Apohaparīkṣā* 349
113.6 *Jāti* 360
114. *Upādāyaprajñaptiprakaraṇa* (Dignāga) 362
115. *Traikālyaparīkṣā* (Dignāga) 367
116. *Sāmānyalakṣaṇaparīkṣā* (Dignāga) 367
117. *Nyāyaparīkṣā* (Dignāga) 368
118. *Rājaparikathāratnamālāsūtra* (510) 368
119. *Prajñāpāramitāpiṇḍārtha-Vivaraṇa* (Triratnadāsa) (510) 368
120. *Vidyānirdeśasūtra* (515) 368
121. *Vidyāpravartanaśāstra* (515) 368
122. *Vidyāmātṛsiddhi* (515) 369
123. *Tryalakṣaṇaśātra* (515) 369
124. *Anākaracintārajas* (Jina) (515) 369
125. *Muṣṭiprakaraṇaśāstra* (Jina) (515) 369
126. Life of Vasubandhu (515) 369
127. *Buddhābhidharmasūtra* (515) 369
128. *Catursatyaśāstra* (Vasuvarman) (515) 369
129. *Paṭisambhidāmagga-Saddhammappakāsinī* (Mahānāma) (520) 369
130. *Pītaputrasamāgamasūtra* (520) 370
131. *Abhidharmakośakārikā-Bhāṣya* (Vinītabhadra) (520) 370
132. *Mahāyānābhisamayasūtra* (520) 370
133. *Mahāyānasaṁgraha-Upanibandha* (Asvabhāva) (520) 371
134. *Mahāyānasūtrālaṁkāra-Ṭīkā* (Asvabhāva) (520) 371
135. *Ekādaśamukhahṛdayasūtra* (525) 371
136. *Ālokamālā* (Kambala) (525) 372
137. *Aṣṭasāhasrikāprajñāpāramitāsūtra-Piṇḍārtha* or *Navaśloka* (Kambala) (525) 378
138. *Abhisamayapañjikā* (Kambala) (525) 379
139. *Prajñāpāramitopadeśa* (Kambala) (525) 379
140. *Saptaślokībhagavatīprajñāpāramitāsūtra* (Kambala) (525) 379
141. *Tattvaprabhāṣākaraṇadīpa* (Kambala) (525) 379
142. Dharmadāsa (530) 379
143. *Suvikrāntavikrāmiparipṛcchāsūtra* (530) 379

144. *Lakṣānusāriṇīṭīkā* (Guṇamati) (530) 380
145. *Vyākhyāyukti-Ṭīkā* (Guṇamati) (530) 381
146. *Pratītyasamutpādādivibhaṅganirdeśa-Ṭīkā* (Guṇamati) (530) 381
147. *Padmamukha-* or *Puṇḍarīkamukha-sūtra* (534) 382
148. *Sūtra* on the good qualities of rare comparison (536) 382
149. *Dvādaśabuddhakasūtra* (537) 382
150. *Amoghapāśahṛdayasūtra* (537) 382
151. *Candrottarādhikārikāvyākaraṇasūtra* (540) 382
152. *Bhadrapālaśreṣṭhiparipṛcchāsūtra* (541) 382
153. *Mahādharmolkādhāraṇīsūtra* (544) 383
154. *Acintyaguṇasarvabuddhaparigrahasūtra* (544) 383
155. *Pañcasahasrapañcaśatabuddhanāmasūtra* (544) 383
156. *Sarvadharmāvacārasūtra* (545) 383
157. *Mahāsannipātāvadānarājasūtra* (545) 383
158. *Mahābaladharmikadhāraṇīsūtra* (546) 383
159. *Agrapradīpadhāraṇīvidyārājasūtra* (546) 383
160. *Sūtra* on the Bodhisattva Akiñcana (546) 384
161. **Karatalaratna* (Bhavya) (550) 384
162. *Madhyamakahṛdayakārikā/Tarkajvālā* (Bhavya) (550) 397
- 162. 1 *Bodhicittaparityāga* 398
- 162. 2 *Munivratasamāśraya* 400
- 162. 3 *Tattvāmṛtāvatāra* 401
- 162. 4 *Śrāvakatattvaniścayāvatāra* 410
- 162. 5 *Yogācāratattvaniścaya* 411
- 162. 6 *Sāṁkhyatattvāvatāra* 416
- 162. 7 *Vaiśeṣikatattvaniścaya* 417
- 162. 8 *Vedāntatattvaniścaya* 417
- 162. 9 *Mīmāṁsātattvanirṇayāvatāra* 419
- 162.10 *Sarvajñasiddhinirdeśa* 421
- 162.11 *Stutilakṣaṇanirdeśa* 422

163. *Madhyamakakārikā-Prajñāpradīpa* (Bhavya) (550) 422
164. *Madhyamakārthasaṁgraha* (Bhavya) (550) 442
165. *Madhyamakaratnapradīpa* (Bhavya) (550) 443
166. *Maṇimekhalai* (Cīttalai Cāttanār) (550) 457

167. *Nyāyapraveśa* (Śaṁkarasvāmin) (555) 463
168. *Abhisamayālaṁkāra-Vṛtti* (Ārya Vimuktisena) (555) 470
169. *Ālambanaparīkṣā-Vyākhyā* (Dharmapāla) (560) 471
170. *Catuḥśataka-Vṛtti* (Dharmapāla) (560) 474
171. *Śataśāstra-Vṛtti* (Dharmapāla) (560) 479
172. *Triṁśikā*-Commentary (Dharmapāla) (560) 486
173. *Triṁśikā*-Commentary (Paramārtha) (560) 487
174. Vasumitra (560) 490
175. *Abhidharmakośa-Tattvārthaṭīkā* (Sthiramati) (560) 491
176. *Abhidharmasamuccaya-Bhāṣya* (Sthiramati) (560) 495
177. *Madhyamakakārikā-Bhāṣya* (Sthiramati) (560) 510
178. *Madhyāntavibhāgabhāṣya-Ṭīkā* (Sthiramati) (560) 510
179. *Mahāyānasūtrālaṁkāra-Bhāṣya* (Sthiramati) (560) 514
180. *Pañcaskandhaka-Vaibhāṣya* (Sthiramati) (560) 514
181. *Triṁśikā-Bhāṣya* (Sthiramati) (560) 523
182. *Viṁśatikā-Bhāṣya* (Sthiramati) (560) 525
183. *Kāśyapaparivartasūtra-Ṭīkā* (Sthiramati) (560) 526
184. *Sūtra* on the original cause of raising the world (565) 532
185. *Abhidharmadīpa/Vibhāṣāprabhāvṛtti* (Vimalamitra) (580) 532
186. *Buddhabhūmivyākhyāna* (Śīlabhadra) (580) 558
187. *Bodhisattvabhūmi-Vṛtti* (Guṇaprabhā) (580) 561
188. *Pañcaskandhaka-Vivaraṇa* (Guṇaprabhā) (580) 562
189. *Niddesa-Saddhammappajotikā* (Upasena) (580) 564
190. *Abhidharmakośa-Sphuṭārthavyākhyā* (Yaśomitra) (580) 565
191. Īśvarasena (580) 593
192. *Buddhabālādhānapratihāryakūrvanirdeśasūtra* (590) 593
193. *Abhidamayālaṁkāra-Vārttika* (Bhadanta Vimuktisena) (590) 593
194. *Devatāsūtra* (598) 594

ENDNOTES 595

GLOSSARY-INDEX 621