

ANTONIO S. CUA Editor

Routledge New York London

中國哲學

Board of Editorial Consultants	ii	
Preface xvii		
Contributors xix		
Map xxi		
Chronology xxii		
Aesthetics		I

	by Kuang-ming WU	
	Buddhism in China: A Historical Survey by Whalen Lai	7
禪宗	Buddhism: Zen (Chan Zong, Ch'an Tsung) by Hsueh-li Снемб	19
	Calligraphy by Jiuan Heng	25
陳大齊	Chen Daqi (Ch'en Ta-ch'i) by Vincent Shen	29
陳確	Chen Que (Ch'en Ch'üeh) by Kai-wing Сноw	32
陳獻章	Chen Xianzhang (Ch'en Hsien-chang) by William Yau-nang NG	35
誠	Cheng (Ch'eng): Wholeness or Sincerity by Kwong-loi Sним	37
程顥	Cheng Hao (Ch'eng Hao) by Tze-ki Hon	39
程頤	Cheng Yi (Ch'eng I) by Tze-ki Hon	43
誠意	Chengyi (Ch'eng-i): Making One's Thoughts Sincere by Kwong-loi Sним	47
蔣介石	Chiang Kai-shek (Jiang Jieshi) by Ke-wen WANG	48
	Comparative Philosophy by David B. Wong	51

孔子	Confucianism: Confucius (Kongzi, K'ung Tzu) by Roger T. Ames	58
	Confucianism: Constructs of Classical Thought by Pei-jung FU	64
	Confucianism: Dialogues by John Berthrong	69
	Confucianism: Ethics by A. S. CUA	72
	Confucianism: Ethics and Law by Fuldien Lı	80
漢儒學	Confucianism: Han by Chi-yun Chen	82
	Confucianism: Humanism and the Enlightenment by Weiming Tu	89
	Confucianism: Japan by Mary Evelyn Tucker	97
	Confucianism: Korea by Young-chan Ro	102
明儒學	Confucianism: Ming by Thomas A. Wilson	107
清儒學	Confucianism: Qing (Ch'ing) by Ying-shih Yü	115
	Confucianism: Rhetoric by A. S. CUA	126
宋儒學	Confucianism: Song (Sung) by Tzi-ki Hon	135
唐儒學	Confucianism: Tang (T'ang) by David McMullen	140
郭籍	Confucianism: Texts in Guodian (Kuo-tien) Bamboo Slips by Xiaogan Lı∪	149
道統	Confucianism: Tradition— <i>Daotong (Tao-t'ung</i>) by A. S. C∪A	153
	Confucianism: Twentieth Century by Chung-ying CHENG	160
	Confucianism: Vietnam by Van Doan Tran	173
	Confucianism: Vision by A. S. CUA	177
元儒學	Confucianism: Yuan (Yüan) by David Gedalecia	182
	Cosmology by John B. Henderson	187

戴震	Dai Zhen (Tai Chen) by Chung-ying Cheng	195
道	Dao (Tao): The Way by Chung-ying Cheng	202
道家	Daoism (Taoism): Classical (Dao Jia, Tao Chia) by Vincent Shen	206
玄學	Daoism (Taoism): Neo-Daoism (<i>Xuanxue, Hsüan-hsüeh</i>) by Alan K. L. Chan	214
	Daoism (Taoism): Religious by Livia Конм	222
郭籍	Daoism: Texts in Guodian (Kuo-tien) Bamboo Slips by Xiaogan Lıu	229
大學	Daxue (Ta Hsüeh): The Great Learning by Yanming AN	232
德	De (Te): Virtue or Power by David S. Nivison	234
董仲舒	Dong Zhongshu (Tung Chung-shu) by Roger T. Ames	238
	Egoism in Chinese Ethics by Kim Chong Chong	241
法	Fa: Model, Law, Doctrine by Roger T. Ames	247
方東美	Fang Dongmei (Thomé H. Fang) by Vincent Shen	249
法藏	Fazang (Fa-tsang) by Ming-wood Liu	252
馮友蘭	Feng Youlan (Fung Yu-lan) by Lujun YıN	258
馮友蘭	Feng Youlan (Fung Yu-lan): Works on the History of Chinese Philosophy by Nicholas Standaert and Bie Giever	261
格物;致知	Gewu (Ke-wu) and Zhizhi (Chih-chih): Investigation of Things and Extension of Knowledge by Kwong-Ioi Sним	267
公孫龍	Gongsun Long (Kung-sun Lung) by Whalen Lai	270
顧炎武	Gu Yanwu (Ku Yen-wu) by Thomas Bartlett	272
管子	Guanzi (Kuan Tzu): The Book of Master Guan by W. Allyn Rickett	277
郭象	Guo Xiang (Kuo Hsiang) by Alan K. L. Cнам	280
韓非子	Han Feizi (Han Fei Tzu) by Yuk Wong	285

韓愈	Han Yu (Han Yü) by Jo-shui Снем	288
鶴冠子	The Heguanzi (Ho Kuan Tzu) Treatise by Carine Defoort	291
胡宏	Hu Hong (Hu Hung) by Conrad Schirokauer	294
胡適	Hu Shi (Hu Shih) by Min-chih Снои	297
淮南子	The Huainanzi (Huai-nan Tzu) Text by Griet Vankeerberghen	303
黃宗羲	Huang Zongxi (Huang Tsung-hsi) by Lynn Struve	306
惠施	Hui Shi (Hui Shih) by Whalen Lai	309
惠能	Huineng (Hui-neng): The Sixth Patriarch by Hsueh-li Cheng	312
	Intercultural Hermeneutics by Robert E. Allinson	315
賈誼	Jia Yi (Chia I) by Mark Csikszentmihalyi	321
吉藏	Jizang (Chi-tsang) by Hsueh-li Cheng	323
君子	Junzi (Chün-tzu): The Moral Person by A. S. CUA	329
康有爲	Kang Youwei (K'ang Yu-wei) by Lauren Pfister	337
	Language and Logic by Chung-ying Cheng	343
老子	Laozi (Lao Tzu) by Vincent Shen	355
	Legalism by Yuk Wong	361
理	<i>Li</i> : Principle, Pattern, Reason by Shu-hsien Lıu	364
禮	Li: Rites or Propriety by A. S. CUA	370
李翱	Li Ao by Jo-shui Chen	385
梁啓超	Liang Qichao (Liang Ch'i-ch'ao) by Min-chih Сноυ	388
梁漱溟	Liang Shuming (Liang Shu-ming) by Guy Alitto	395

列子	Liezi (Lieh Tzu) by T. H. Barrett	397
林語堂	Lin Yutang by Dian Li	400
凌廷堪	Ling Ting-kan (Ling T'ing-k'an) by Kai-wing Сноw	403
劉宗周	Liu Zhongzhou (Liu Tsung-chou) by Lynn Struve	405
理_分殊	Liyi fenshu (Li-i fen-shu): Principle and Manifestations by Shu-hsien Lıu	409
陸賈	Lu Jia (Lu Chia) by Mark Csikszentmihalyi	411
陸象山	Lu Xiangshan (Lu Hsiang-shan) by Joanne D. BIRDWHISTELL	413
羅欽順	Luo Qinshun (Lo Ch'in-shun) by William Yau-nang Ng	420
毛澤東	Mao Zedong (Mao Tse-tung) by Stuart R. Scнкам	423
	Marxism in China by David Kelly	43 I
馬祖道一	Mazu Daoyi (Ma-tsu Tao-i) by Whalen Lai	438
孟子	Mencius (Mengzi, Meng Tzu) by Chung-ying Cheng	440
	Metaphysics by Vincent Shen	449
墨子	Mohism: The Founder, Mozi (Mo Tzu) by David B. Wong	453
墨家	Mohism: Later (Mo Jia, Mo Chia) by Chad Hansen	461
	Moral Philosophy by Kwong-loi Sним	469
	Moral Psychology by Kwong-loi Sним	475
牟宗三	Mou Zongsan (Mou Tsung-san) by Shu-hsien Lı∪	480
	Mythology and Early Chinese Thought by Whalen LAI	486
名家	Names, School of (<i>Ming Jia, Ming Chia</i>) by John Макенам	491
	Philosophy in China: Historiography by A. S. CUA	499

	Philosophy of Art by Stanley MURASHIGE	511
	Philosophy of Change by Chung-ying CHENG	517
	Philosophy of Culture by Robert C. Neville	525
	Philosophy of Governance by Stephen ANGLE	534
	Philosophy of History by David S. Nivison	540
	Philosophy of Human Nature by Kwong-loi Sним	554
	Philosophy of Knowledge by Chung-ying Cheng	558
	Philosophy of Language by Chad Hansen	569
	Philosophy of Literature by Dian Li	576
	Philosophy of Mind by Chad HANSEN	581
	Philosophy: Recent Trends in China since Mao by Tongqi LıN	588
	Philosophy: Recent Trends Overseas by Chung-ying CHENG	598
	Philosophy: Recent Trends in Taiwan by Vincent Shen	608
氣	Qi (Ch'i): Vital Force by Chung-ying Cheng	615
錢穆	Qian Mu (Ch'ien Mu) by Kirill O. Thompson	617
情	Qing (Ch'ing): Reality or Feeling by Chad Hansen	620
窮理	Qiongli (Ch'iung-li): Exhaustive Inquiry into Principles by Chung-ying CHENG	623
權	Quan (Ch'üan): Weighing Circumstances by A. S. CUA	625
權利	Quanli (Ch'üan-li): Rights by Stephen ANGLE	628
	Reason and Principle by A. S. CUA	63 I
	Religions by Pei-jung F∪	638
仁	Ren (Jen): Humanity by Vincent Shen	643

仁

	Ritualism	646
	by Kai-wing Cноw	
阮籍	Ruan Ji (Juan Chi) by Alan K. L. Chan	653
	Science and Technology by Robin D. S. YATES	657
	Scientism and Humanism	663
	by Shiping HUA	
	Self-Deception	670
	by A. S. Cua	
僧肇	Sengzhao (Seng-chao) by Hsueh-li Cheng	678
商鞅	Shang Yang by Chad Hansen	680
邵雍	Shao Yong (Shao Yung) by Joanne D. Birdwhistell	683
申不害	Shen Buhai (Shen Pu-hai) by Chad HANSEN	689
愼到	Shen Dao (Shen Tao) by Chad HANSEN	692
生	Sheng: Life or Creativity by Shu-hsien Liu	695
聖	Sheng: Sage by Pei-jung F∪	697
神會	Shenhui (Shen-hui) by Hsueh-li Cheng	699
神明	Shenming (Shen-ming): Gods or Godlike Intelligence by Edward MACHLE	701
是非	Shifei (Shih-fei): This and Not, Right and Wrong by Chad HANSEN	703
孫逸仙	Sun Yat-sen (Sun Yixian) by Ke-wen WANG	706
譚嗣同	Tan Sitong (T'an Ssu-t'ung) by Lauren Pfister	709
唐君毅	Tang Junyi (T'ang Chün-i) by Tu Li	712
丹西	Ti: Body or Embodiment by Chung-ying Cheng	717
體用	Ti and Yong (T'i and Yung): Substance and Function by A. S. CUA	720
體用	, Ti-Yong (Tiyong, T'i-yung) Metaphysics by Chung-ying Снемд	723
天	Tian (T'ien): Heaven by Pei-jung F∪	726

時中	Time and Timeliness (Shizhong, Shih-chung) by Chung-ying Снемс	728
	Translation and Its Problems by Lauren Pfister	734
王弼	Wang Bi (Wang Pi) by Alan K. L. Chan	741
王充	Wang Chong (Wang Ch'ung) by Michael Nylan	745
王夫之	Wang Fuzhi (Wang Fu-chih) by JeeLoo Lıu	748
王國維	Wang Guowei (Wang Kuo-wei) by Min-chih Сноυ	755
王陽明	Wang Yangming (Wang Yang-ming) by A. S. CUA	760
王陽明	Wang Yangming (Wang Yang-ming): Rivals and Followers by William Yau-nang Ng	775
文子	The Wenzi (Wen Tzu) Treatise by Paul VAN ELS	781
無爲	Wuwei (Wu-wei): Taking No Action by Chad Hansen	784
五行	Wuxing (Wu-hsing): Five Phases by John B. Henderson	786
嵇康	Xi Kang (Hsi K'ang) by Alan K. L. Снам	789
孝	Xiao (Hsiao): Filial Piety by Kwong-loi Shun	793
心	Xin (Hsin): Heart and Mind by John Berthrong	795
性	Xing (Hsing): Human Nature by Kwong-loi Sнun	798
熊十力	Xiong Shili (Hsiung Shih-li) by Shu-hsien Lı∪	801
修身	Xiushen (Hsiu-shen): Self-Cultivation by Kwong-loi Sним	807
虛	Xu (Hsü): Emptiness by Xiaogan Lı∪	809
徐復觀	Xu Fuguan (Hsü Fu-kuan) by Su-san Lee	811
玄奘	Xuanzang (Hsüan-tsang) by Bruce Williams	814
荀子	Xunzi (Hsün Tzu) by A. S. Cua	821

嚴復	Yan Fu (Yen Fu) by Kirill O. Тномрзом	831
顏元	Yan Yuan (Yen Yüan) by Ying-shih Yü	834
揚雄	Yang Xiong (Yang Hsiung) by Michael Nylan	837
楊朱	Yang Zhu (Yang Chu) by Vincent Shen	840
義禮	Yi (I) and Li: Rightness and Rites by A. S. CUA	842
陰陽	Yin and Yang by Roger T. Ames	846
有無	Youwu (Yu-wu): Being and Nonbeing by Chad HANSEN	847
湛若水	Zhan Ruoshui (Chan Jo-shui) by Annping Снім	85 I
章灰麟	Zhang Binglin (Chang Ping-lin) by Fan-sen WANG	854
張東蓀	Zhang Dongsun (Chang Tung-sun) by Key-chong YAP	857
章學誠	Zhang Xuecheng (Chang Hsüeh-ch'eng) by David S. Nivison	861
張載	Zhang Zai (Chang Tsai) by Chung-ying Cheng	864
正名	Zhengming (Cheng-ming): Rectifying Names by Chung-ying Cheng	870
眞人	Zhenren (Chen-jen): The True, Authentic Person by Vincent SHEN	872
知	Zhi (Chih): To Know, To Realize by Roger T. Ames	874
知行合	Zhixing Heyi (Chih-hsing Ho-i): Unity of Knowledge and Action by A. S. CUA	876
智顗	Zhiyi (Chih-i) by David Chappell	879
忠恕	Zhong (Chung) and Shu: Loyalty and Reciprocity by David S. Nivison	882
忠信	Zhong (Chung) and Xin (Hsin): Loyalty and Trustworthiness by Kwong-loi SHUN	885
中 庸	Zhongyong (Chung yung): The Doctrine of the Mean by Yanming AN	888
周敦頤	Zhou Dunyi (Chou Tun-i) by Tze-ki Hon	891
朱熹	Zhu Xi (Chu Hsi) by Shu-hsien Liu	895

朱熹	Zhu Xi (Chu Hsi): Rivals and Followers by Hoyt C. TILLMAN	903
莊子	Zhuangzi (Chuang Tzu) by Chad Hansen	911
莊子	Zhuangzi (Chuang Tzu): Schools by Xiaogan Liu	919

Glossary 925

Permission Acknowledgments 973

Index 975