THREE WAYS OF THOUGHT IN ANCIENT CHINA

bу

Arthur

Waley

Heban Boo

181.1 Wal

Sarak, DEL

George Allen & Unwin Ltd Museum Street, London

CONTENTS

PREFACE	PAGE
CHUANG TZU	
PART I. THE REALM OF NOTHING WHATEVER	
Stories of Chuang Tzu and Hui Tzu	17
Stories of Lao Tzu and Confucius	29
The Ancients	37
The Brigand and the Sage	39
Death	51
The Cicada and the Wren	54
Yoga	59
King Mu and the Wizard	63
Yang-shêng	67
The Taoist and Tao	74
Dim Your Light	79
Buried among the People	83
PART II. POLITICS	
Contemporary Events	87
The Uncarved Block	96
The Golden Age	98
Government	102
Dealing with the World	108

Contents

	PAGE
MENCIUS	
The Better Feelings	115
Government by Goodness	118
MENCIUS AND THE KINGS	
The Kings of Wei	123
The Duke of T'eng	126
The Three Years Mourning	129
Mencius and the king of Sung	137
Mencius and the king of Ch'i	143
The Yen Episode	152
The Handling of Sages	155
Great Men	160
THE RIVAL SCHOOLS	
Mo Tzu	163
Mencius and the Agriculturalists	185
Cli'ên Chung	189
Mencius and the Disciples	192
Methods of Argunent	193
THE REALISTS	
Affinities of the Realists	199
The Realist Conception of Law	209
The People and the Law	211
Smith and Wesson	215
Agriculture and War	217
Classes to be Eliminated	223
The Past	231
The Ruler	232
Power	237
The Art of the Courtier	239

Contents

	PAGE
EPILOGUE. Realism in Action	248
APPENDIX I. The Sources	256
APPENDIX II. Hsün Tzu on Mencius	260
Chutang Tzu on Shên Tao	261
APPENDIX III. Rites for Defensive War	263
APPENDIX IV. Biographies	265
FINDING LIST	266
INDEX	269
TEXTUAL NOTES	273