

THE
DEVELOPMENT OF METAPHYSICS
IN
PERSIA:

A CONTRIBUTION TO THE HISTORY
OF MUSLIM PHILOSOPHY

BY

SHAIKH MUHAMMAD IQBAL

B. A. (Cantāb) M. A. (Pb.) Ph. D. (Munich).

LONDON
LUZAC & Co. 46, GREAT RUSSELL STREET W. C.
1908

CONTENTS.

PART I.

Pre-Islamic Persian Philosophy.

	Page
Chapter I. Persian Dualism	1
Sec: I. Zoroaster.	1
Sec: II. Mānī and Mazdak	12
Sec: III. Retrospect	20

PART II.

Greek Dualism.

Chapter II. Neo-Platonic Aristotelians of Persia	22
Sec: I. Ibn Maskawaih	26
Sec: II. Avicenna	38
Chapter III. Islamic Rationalism	45
Sec: I. Metaphysics of Rationalism — Materialism .	45
Sec: II. Contemporary movements of thought . . .	55
Sec: III. Reaction against Rationalism — The Ash'arite	65
Chapter IV. Controversy between Realism and Idealism .	81
Chapter V. Şūfiism.	
Sec: I. The origin and Quranic justification of Şūfiism	96
Sec: II. Aspects of Şūfi Metaphysics	111
A. Reality as Self-conscious Will	112
B. Reality as as Beauty	112
C. (1) Reality as Light	120
(Return to Persian Dualism — Al-Ishrāqī).	
(2) Reality as Thought — Al-Jīlī.	121
Chapter VI. Later Persian Thought	174
Conclusion.	192