

Contents

List of abbreviations	13
1 From Byzantine studies to Byzantine philosophy	15
1.1 Development of Byzantine philosophy	17
1.2 Basil Tatakis and his scientific achievements	24
1.3 A groundbreaking monograph in the Byzantine philosophy	29
1.4 Byzantine philosophy in Slovakia and Slavic context	32
2 Content and character of Byzantine philosophy	37
2.1 The term “Byzantine philosophy”	37
2.2 Contents of Byzantine philosophy	38
2.3 Basic principles of Byzantine philosophy	43
2.3.1 Cosmology	43
2.3.2 Difference between created and uncreated reality	44
2.3.3 Participation of creation in Divine energies	46
2.3.4 God and human freedom	47
2.3.5 Being and nonbeing	50
3 Historical background of the origin of the Byzantine philosophy	51
3.1 The beginning of the Byzantine period	51
3.2 The term “Byzantine Empire”	53
3.3 The Byzantine Empire as a successor of the Roman Empire	55
3.4 Cultural contributions of the Byzantine Empire	57

4 Historical milestones of Byzantine philosophy	61
4.1 The birth of Byzantine philosophy	61
4.2 Byzantine philosophy after the Byzantine Empire	67
4.3 Periodization of Byzantine philosophy	69
5 The contact of ancient philosophy and Christian thought	75
5.1 Hellenism and Christianity	84
5.2 The attitude of Christian thinkers toward ancient philosophy	89
5.3 Gnosticism	93
5.4 Alexandrian school	95
5.4.1 Clement of Alexandria	99
5.4.2 Origen	108
5.4.2.1 Origenism and anti-Origenism	120
5.5 School of Antioch	122
5.6 Synthesis of two methods of interpretation	127
6 Byzantine philosophy and Greek patristics	131
6.1 Dialectics of ancient philosophy and Christian thought	133
6.2 Periodization of Greek patristics and forming of Byzantine philosophy	137
6.3 Period from 90 to 313	139
6.4 Period from 313 to 451	139
6.5 Period from 451 to 680	153
6.6 Period from 681 to 843	158
6.7 Period from 843 to 1054	162
6.8 Period from 1054 to 1204	168
6.9 Period from 1204 to 1453	171

7 Restoration of Byzantine neptic thought tradition	179
7.1 Philokalic movement	182
7.2 Macarius Notaras – founder of Philokalism	183
7.3 Paisius Velichkovsky and Slavic Philokalic renewal	187
8 Conclusion	193
Bibliography	195
Indexes	219