Contents

Acknowledgment

Introduction

META-PHILOSOPHY

Theocentric

David Walker (1796/97–1830)

Preamble

Article I

Suggested Readings

Maria W. Stewart (1803–1879)

Religion and the Pure Principles of Morality, the Sure Foundation on Which We Must Build

Lecture Delivered at the Franklin Hall

Suggested Readings

Political Theology and Moral Suasion

Martin Luther King, Jr. (1929–1968)

Letter from the Birmingham Jail

Suggested Readings

Political Theology and Critical Humanism

William R. Jones (1933–2012)

Liberation Strategies in Black Theology: Mao, Martin, or Malcolm?

Suggested Readings

Mitzi J. Smith

Slavery, Torture, Systemic Oppression, and Kingdom Rhetoric: An African American Reading of Matthew 25:1–13

Suggested Reading

Cornel West

Philosophy, Politics, and Power: An Afro-American Perspective

Suggested Readings

Ontology: Existentialism

Lewis R. Gordon

Phenomenology and Race

Suggested Readings

Ontology: Contract Theory

Charles Mills (1951–2022)

Racial Contract

Suggested Readings

Ontology: Feminist

Jacoby A. Carter

The Insurrectionist Challenge to Pragmatism and Maria W. Stewart's Feminist Insurrectionist Ethics

Suggested Readings

NORMATIVITY FORGING IDENTITY

Identity

W. E. B. Du Bois (1868–1963)

The Conservation of Races, 1897

Suggested Readings

Chike Jeffers

Cultural Constructionism

Suggested Readings

Stephen C. Ferguson, II

Exploring The Matter Of Race

Suggested Readings

Jacqueline Scott

Racial Nihilism as Racial Courage

Suggested Readings

Renunciations

Tommy Curry

Shut Your Mouth When You're Talking to Me: Silencing the Idealist School of Critical Race Theory through a Culturalogical Turn in Jurisprudence

Suggested Readings

Melvin G. Hill

"A Dangerous Idea":

Suggested Readings

Calvin L. Warren

Black Nihilism and the Politics of Hope

Suggested Readings

DIGNITY

Volitionist

W. E. B. Du Bois

On Being Ashamed of Oneself—An Essay on Race Pride, 1933

Suggested Readings

Bernard R. Boxill

Self-Respect and Protest

Suggested Readings

Leonard Harris

Dignity and Subjection

Suggested Readings

TRANSVALUATION

Alain Locke (1885–1954)

Moral Imperatives for World Order

Suggested Readings

Leonard Harris

What, then, is "Philosophy Born of Struggle"?: Philosophia NATA EX Conatu: (Philosophy as, and Sourced by, Strife, Tenaciousness, Organisms Striving)

Suggested Readings

Lee A. McBride, III

Insurrectionist Ethics and Racism

Suggested Readings

Rozena Maart

Philosophy born of massacres. Marikana, the theatre of cruelty: The killing of the "kaffir"

Suggested Readings

Angela A.Davis

Introduction—Prison Reform or Prison Abolition?

Suggested Readings

Supplemental Reading

Commentary