

Roger Scruton
A Short History of Modern
Philosophy
From Descartes to Wittgenstein

Second edition



London and New York

CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION	VII
PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION	XI
Introduction	
1 History of philosophy and history of ideas	3
2 The rise of modern philosophy	12
Part One: Rationalism	
3 Descartes	27
4 The Cartesian revolution	38
5 Spinoza	47
6 Leibniz	64
Part Two: Empiricism	
7 Locke and Berkeley	79
8 The idea of a moral science	102
9 Hume	115
Part Three: Kant and idealism	
10 Kant I: The <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i>	133
11 Kant II: Ethics and aesthetics	144
12 Hegel	161
13 Reactions: Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard and Nietzsche	176
Part Four: The political transformation	
14 Political philosophy from Hobbes to Hegel	193
15 Marx	208
16 Utilitarianism and after	222
Part Five: Recent philosophy	
17 Frege	237
18 Phenomenology and existentialism	250
19 Wittgenstein	267
BIBLIOGRAPHY	280
INDEX	296