

72
F8
V.2

A HISTORY OF MODERN PHILOSOPHY

AA
F365h
U.S.

BY

B. A. G. FULLER

PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY

THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA



NEW YORK
HENRY HOLT AND COMPANY

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
PREFACE	iii
I. THE RENAISSANCE AND THE REFORMATIONS	I
I. THE RENAISSANCE SPIRIT	I
II. LEONARDO DA VINCI	12
III. RENAISSANCE SCHOLARSHIP	19
IV. THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION	23
V. THE COUNTER-REFORMATION	35
VI. THE NEW ASTRONOMY	38
VII. GIORDANO BRUNO	40
II. PHILOSOPHERS OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY	43
I. TOMMASO CAMPANELLA	43
II. JAKOB BOEHME	44
III. ITALIAN INFLUENCE ON ENGLAND	47
IV. FRANCIS BACON	48
V. THOMAS HOBBS	54
VI. PIERRE GASSENDI	64
VII. RENÉ DESCARTES	65
VIII. THE OCCASIONALISTS	80
IX. BENEDICT SPINOZA	83
X. G. W. LEIBNITZ	123
III. LOCKE, BERKELEY AND HUME	141
I. JOHN LOCKE	141
II. GEORGE BERKELEY	166
III. DAVID HUME	181
IV. OTHER BRITISH THINKERS	219
IV. CONTINENTAL EIGHTEENTH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY	231
I. FRENCH AND ITALIAN ENLIGHTENMENT	231
II. GERMAN ENLIGHTENMENT	250
V. KANT	259
I. LIFE	259
II. EARLY VIEWS	261
III. TRANSCENDENTAL ESTHETIC	265
IV. TRANSCENDENTAL LOGIC	268
V. TRANSCENDENTAL ANALYTIC	270
VI. UNIFYING OPERATIONS OF THE MIND	272

CHAPTER	PAGE
VII. SCHEMATA AND CATEGORIES	275
VIII. PARALOGISMS AND ANTINOMIES	289
IX. IDEALS OF PURE REASON	300
X. DISCIPLINE OF PURE REASON	308
XI. "CRITIQUE OF PRACTICAL REASON"	313
XII. "CRITIQUE OF JUDGMENT"	330
XIII. "CRITIQUE OF JUDGMENT" (CONTINUED)	341
XIV. SUMMARY OF KANT	352
VI. FICHTE AND SCHELLING	357
I. MINOR SUCCESSORS OF KANT	357
II. JOHANN GOTTLIEB FICHTE	364
III. FRIEDRICH VON SCHELLING	391
VII. HEGEL	401
I. LIFE	401
II. "PHENOMENOLOGY OF SPIRIT"	402
III. LOGIC	416
IV. PHILOSOPHY OF NATURE	432
V. ETHICS AND POLITICS	435
VI. PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY	440
VII. PHILOSOPHY OF ART	446
VIII. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION	450
IX. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY	452
VIII. THE ANTI-HEGELIANS	455
I. ARTHUR SCHOPENHAUER	455
II. JOHANN FRIEDRICH HERBART	478
III. MINOR POST-HEGELIANS	493
IX. THE FIRST HALF OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY	498
I. COMTE AND POSITIVISM	498
II. BRITISH PHILOSOPHY	510
III. DARWIN	525
X. THE LAST HALF OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY	529
I. EFFECT OF SCIENCE ON PHILOSOPHY	529
II. BRITISH IDEALISM	546
III. FRENCH IDEALISM	551
IV. PHILOSOPHY IN GERMANY	556
V. AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY	565
XI. CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY	581
I. PRAGMATISM	581
II. HENRI BERGSON	587
III. HANS VAHNINGER	591

CONTENTS

vii

CHAPTER

PAGE

IV. CROCE AND GENTILE	593
V. REVIVAL OF PLURALISM	595
VI. NEO-REALISM	597
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	 629
CHRONOLOGY	635
GLOSSARY OF COMMON TERMS	637
INDEX	645