

·INTRODUCTION·

·TO·THE

HISTORY

OF

·MODERN PHILOSOPHY·

BY

ARTHUR STONE DEWING

man



PHILADELPHIA AND LONDON
J. B. LIPPINCOTT COMPANY

1903

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

INTRODUCTION.

	PAGE
THE MEANING OF PHILOSOPHY	13
THE SCOPE OF PHILOSOPHY	18
THE PROBLEMS OF PHILOSOPHY	22

CHAPTER II.

THE BIRTH OF MODERN PHILOSOPHY.

THE HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY IN GENERAL	45
THE RENAISSANCE	52
NICOLAS OF CUSA	54
GIORDANO BRUNO	57
MYSTICISM	62
JACOB BOEHME	64
FRANCIS BACON	66
THOMAS HOBBS	70

CHAPTER III.

CONTINENTAL RATIONALISM.

THE SCEPTICISM OF THE RENAISSANCE	76
RENÉ DESCARTES	77
Method	79
Foundations of Philosophy	81
Metaphysics	84
CARTESIAN SCHOOL	87
BENEDICT DE SPINOZA	89
Life	90
Metaphysics	93
Epistemology	100
Ethics	101
GOTTFRIED WILHELM LEIBNITZ	106
Metaphysics	108
THE RATIONALISTS AS A WHOLE	115

CHAPTER IV.

LOCKE AND HIS INFLUENCE.

	PAGE
RATIONALISM AND EMPIRICISM CONTRASTED	119
JOHN LOCKE	120
Object of Locke's Philosophy	125
Nature of Ideas	127
Knowledge	132
Ethics	134
FRENCH SENSATIONALISM	137
THE DEISTS	142
LOCKE'S INFLUENCE ON ETHICS	143
THE EMPIRICAL STAND-POINT	147

CHAPTER V.

BERKELEY AND HUME.

GEORGE BERKELEY	150
Stand-point	153
Metaphysics	155
DAVID HUME	164
Stand-point	168
Metaphysics	169
Ethics	175
HUME'S POSITION IN PHILOSOPHY	176

CHAPTER VI.

IMMANUEL KANT.

THE TWO EPISTEMOLOGICAL STAND-POINTS	179
LIFE AND CHARACTER OF KANT	180
PROBLEMS OF THE CRITICAL PHILOSOPHY	189
THE "CRITIQUE OF PURE REASON"	191
THE "CRITIQUE OF PRACTICAL REASON"	212
THE "CRITIQUE OF JUDGMENT"	220
RETROSPECT AND PROSPECT	223

CHAPTER VII.

THE GERMAN TRANSCENDENTALISTS.

	PAGE
THE POST-KANTIAN TENDENCIES	226
JOHANN FRIEDRICH HERBERT	230
Metaphysics	231
KARL LEONHARD REINHOLD	236
JOHANN GOTTLIEB FICHTE	237
Stand-point	240
The Primacy of the Ego	241
THE ROMANTICISTS	250
FRIEDRICH WILHELM JOSEPH SCHELLING	251
Stand-point	252
GEORG WILHELM FRIEDRICH HEGEL	257
Relation to Former Idealists	259
Fundamental Conceptions	260
The "Phenomenology of Mind"	265
System	268
ARTHUR SCHOPENHAUER	274
Stand-point	276
System	280

CHAPTER VIII.

RECENT TENDENCIES IN PHILOSOPHY.

PHILOSOPHICAL ASPECTS OF SCIENCE	286
Auguste Comte	287
Hypotheses in Science	290
Evolution	292
PSYCHOLOGY	299
THEORIES OF ETHICS	303
Utilitarianism	305
Idealism of Green	308
IMPORTANT STAND-POINTS IN RECENT METAPHYSICS	309
Rudolph Hermann Lotze	309
Josiah Royce	312
F. H. Bradley	313

	PAGE
SIGNIFICANT TENDENCIES IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE PRESENT	
TIME	314
The Meaning of Presupposition	317
The Dual Presupposition of Philosophy	319
Experience	320
Thought	325
The Absolute	329