

# THE NEO-PLATONISTS

*A STUDY IN THE HISTORY OF  
HELLENISM*

BY 29-948

THOMAS WHITTAKER

SECOND EDITION  
WITH A SUPPLEMENT ON THE  
COMMENTARIES OF PROCLUS

CAMBRIDGE

AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1928

# CONTENTS

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	ix
CHAPTER I	
GRAECO-ROMAN CIVILISATION IN ITS POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT . . . . .	1
CHAPTER II	
THE STAGES OF GREEK PHILOSOPHY . . . . .	7
CHAPTER III	
RELIGIOUS DEVELOPMENTS IN LATER ANTIQUITY . . . . .	17
CHAPTER IV	
PLOTINUS AND HIS NEAREST PREDECESSORS . . . . .	26
CHAPTER V	
THE PHILOSOPHICAL SYSTEM OF PLOTINUS . . . . .	40
1. PSYCHOLOGY . . . . .	43
2. METAPHYSICS . . . . .	53
3. COSMOLOGY AND THEODICY . . . . .	70
4. AESTHETICS . . . . .	87
5. ETHICS . . . . .	91
CHAPTER VI	
THE MYSTICISM OF PLOTINUS . . . . .	98
CHAPTER VII	
THE DIFFUSION OF NEO-PLATONISM . . . . .	107
1. PORPHYRY . . . . .	107
2. IAMBlichUS . . . . .	121
3. THE SCHOOL OF IAMBlichUS . . . . .	131

## CHAPTER VIII

	PAGE
THE POLEMIC AGAINST CHRISTIANITY . . . . .	136

## CHAPTER IX

THE ATHENIAN SCHOOL . . . . .	155
1. THE ACADEMY BECOMES NEO-PLATONIC . . . . .	155
2. PROCLUS . . . . .	157
3. THE END OF THE PLATONIC SUCCESSION . . . . .	180

## CHAPTER X

THE INFLUENCE OF NEO-PLATONISM . . . . .	185
--	-----

## CHAPTER XI

CONCLUSION . . . . .	205
----------------------	-----

## APPENDIX

I. THE COMMUNISM OF PLATO . . . . .	216
II. THE GNOSTICS . . . . .	218
III. IAMBlichus AND PROCLUS ON MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE . . . . .	225

## SUPPLEMENT

THE COMMENTARIES OF PROCLUS . . . . .	220
ON THE <i>FIRST ALCIBIADES</i> . . . . .	242
" " <i>PARMENIDES</i> . . . . .	248
" " <i>TIMAEUS</i> . . . . .	264
" " <i>REPUBLIC</i> . . . . .	205
INDEX OF NAMES . . . . .	315