THE DREAM OF REASON



A History of Western Philosophy from the Greeks to the Renaissance



ANTHONY GOTTLIEB



W. W. NORTON & COMPANY
Independent Publishers Since 1923
New York London

CONTENTS

Introduction

Acknowledgements	xii
Part One	
1. The Archetypes: the Milesians	3
2. The Harmony of the World: the Pythagoreans	22
3. The Man Who Searched for Himself: Heraclitus	43
4. The Truth About Nothing: Parmenides	55
5. The Ways of Paradox: Zeno	68
6. Love and Strife: Empedocles	76
7. Mind and Matter: Anaxagoras	. 88
8. He Who Laughs Last: Democritus	98
9. Opening Pandora's Box: the Sophists	114
PART TWO	
10. Philosophy's Martyr: Socrates and the Socratics	137
11. The Republic of Reason: Plato	176
12. The Master of Those Who Know: Aristotle	229

ix

PART THREE

13. Three Roads to Tranquillity: Epicureans, Stoics and Sceptics	293
14. The Haven of Piety: Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages	358
15. Voyages of Rediscovery: the Renaissance	426
Notes	451
Index	479