

Western Philosophy

An Anthology

Edited by
John Cottingham

Contents

Preface	xiv
Acknowledgements	xviii
Advice to Readers and Format of the Volume	xxi
Part I Knowledge and Certainty	1
1 Innate Knowledge Plato, <i>Meno</i>	3
2 Knowledge versus Opinion Plato, <i>Republic</i>	12
3 Demonstrative Knowledge and its Starting-points Aristotle, <i>Posterior Analytics</i>	19
4 New Foundations for Knowledge René Descartes, <i>Meditations</i>	22
5 The Senses as the Basis of Knowledge John Locke, <i>Essay concerning Human Understanding</i>	26
6 Innate Knowledge Defended Gottfried Leibniz, <i>New Essays on Human Understanding</i>	32
7 Scepticism versus Human Nature David Hume, <i>Enquiry concerning Human Understanding</i>	37
8 Experience and Understanding Immanuel Kant, <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i>	41
9 From Sense-certainty to Self-consciousness Georg Hegel, <i>Phenomenology of Spirit</i>	45
10 Against Scepticism G. E. Moore, <i>A Defence of Common Sense</i>	50
Specimen questions	57
Suggestions for further reading	57

Part II Being and Reality

61

- 1 The Allegory of the Cave
Plato, *Republic* 63
- 2 Individual Substance
Aristotle, *Categories* 70
- 3 Supreme Being and Created Things
René Descartes, *Principles of Philosophy* 74
- 4 Qualities and Ideas
John Locke, *Essay concerning Human Understanding* 80
- 5 Substance, Life and Activity
Gottfried Leibniz, *New System* 85
- 6 Nothing Outside the Mind
George Berkeley, *Principles of Human Knowledge* 91
- 7 The Limits of Metaphysical Speculation
David Hume, *Enquiry concerning Human Understanding* 97
- 8 Metaphysics, Old and New
Immanuel Kant, *Prolegomena* 103
- 9 Being and Involvement
Martin Heidegger, *Being and Time* 110
- 10 The End of Metaphysics?
Rudolf Carnap, *The Elimination of Metaphysics* 116
- Specimen questions 122
- Suggestions for further reading 123

Part III Mind and Body

125

- 1 The Immortal Soul
Plato, *Phaedo* 127
- 2 Soul and Body, Form and Matter
Aristotle, *De Anima* 134
- 3 The Human Soul
Thomas Aquinas, *Summa Theologiae* 138
- 4 The Incorporeal Mind
René Descartes, *Meditations* 145
- 5 The Identity of Mind and Body
Benedict Spinoza, *Ethics* 152
- 6 Mind-Body Correlations
Nicolas Malebranche, *Dialogues on Metaphysics* 154

7	Body and Mind as Manifestations of Will Arthur Schopenhauer, <i>The World as Will and Idea</i>	160
8	The Problem of Other Minds John Stuart Mill, <i>An Examination of Sir William Hamilton's Philosophy</i>	165
9	The Hallmarks of Mental Phenomena Franz Brentano, <i>Psychology from an Empirical Standpoint</i>	170
10	The Myth of the 'Ghost in the Machine' Gilbert Ryle, <i>The Concept of Mind</i>	176
	Specimen questions	182
	Suggestions for further reading	182
Part IV The Self and Freedom		185
(a)	The Self	187
1	The Self and Consciousness John Locke, <i>Essay concerning Human Understanding</i>	187
2	The Self as Primitive Concept Joseph Butler, <i>Of Personal Identity</i>	192
3	The Self as Bundle David Hume, <i>A Treatise of Human Nature</i>	197
4	The Partly Hidden Self Sigmund Freud, <i>Introductory Lectures on Psychoanalysis</i>	203
5	Liberation from the Self Derek Parfit, <i>Reasons and Persons</i>	209
(b)	Freedom	215
6	Human Freedom and Divine Providence Augustine of Hippo, <i>The City of God</i>	215
7	Freedom to Do What We Want Thomas Hobbes, <i>Liberty, Necessity and Chance</i>	220
8	Absolute Determinism Pierre Simon de Laplace, <i>Philosophical Essay on Probability</i>	226
9	Condemned to be Free Jean-Paul Sartre, <i>Being and Nothingness</i>	228
10	Determinism and Our Attitudes to Others Peter Strawson, <i>Freedom and Resentment</i>	234
	Specimen questions	241
	Suggestions for further reading	241

Part V God and Religion	243
1 The Existence of God Anselm of Canterbury, <i>Proslogion</i>	245
2 The Five Proofs of God Thomas Aquinas, <i>Summa Theologiae</i>	248
3 God and the Idea of Perfection René Descartes, <i>Meditations</i>	251
4 The Wager Blaise Pascal, <i>Pensées</i>	256
5 The Problem of Evil Gottfried Leibniz, <i>Theodicy</i>	260
6 The Argument from Design David Hume, <i>Dialogues concerning Natural Religion</i>	265
7 Against Miracles David Hume, <i>Enquiry concerning Human Understanding</i>	271
8 Faith and Subjectivity Søren Kierkegaard, <i>Concluding Unscientific Postscript</i>	277
9 Reason, Passion and the Religious Hypothesis William James, <i>The Will to Believe</i>	283
10 The Meaning of Religious Language John Wisdom, <i>Gods</i>	288
Specimen questions	295
Suggestions for further reading	296
Part VI Science and Method	299
1 Four Types of Explanation Aristotle, <i>Physics</i>	301
2 Experimental Methods and True Causes Francis Bacon, <i>Novum Organum</i>	303
3 Mathematical Science and the Control of Nature René Descartes, <i>Discourse on the Method</i>	310
4 The Limits of Scientific Explanation George Berkeley, <i>On Motion</i>	315
5 The Problem of Induction David Hume, <i>Enquiry concerning Human Understanding</i>	321
6 The Relation between Cause and Effect David Hume, <i>Enquiry concerning Human Understanding</i>	326

7	Causality and Our Experience of Events Immanuel Kant, <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i>	332
8	The Uniformity of Nature John Stuart Mill, <i>System of Logic</i>	336
9	Science and Falsifiability Karl Popper, <i>Conjectures and Refutations</i>	342
10	Change and Crisis in Science Thomas Kuhn, <i>The Structure of Scientific Revolutions</i>	349
	Specimen questions	355
	Suggestions for further reading	356
Part VII Morality and the Good Life		359
1	Morality and Happiness Plato, <i>Republic</i>	361
2	Ethical Virtue Aristotle, <i>Nicomachean Ethics</i>	366
3	Virtue, Reason and the Passions Benedict Spinoza, <i>Ethics</i>	370
4	Human Feeling as the Source of Ethics David Hume, <i>Enquiry concerning the Principles of Morals</i>	375
5	Duty and Reason as the Ultimate Principle Immanuel Kant, <i>Groundwork of the Metaphysic of Morals</i>	381
6	Happiness as the Foundation of Morality John Stuart Mill, <i>Utilitarianism</i>	387
7	Utility and Common-sense Morality Henry Sidgwick, <i>Methods of Ethics</i>	392
8	Against Conventional Morality Friedrich Nietzsche, <i>Beyond Good and Evil</i>	399
9	Duty and Intuition W. D. Ross, <i>The Right and the Good</i>	404
10	Rational Choice and Fairness John Rawls, <i>A Theory of Justice</i>	410
	Specimen questions	416
	Suggestions for further reading	416
Part VIII Problems in Ethics		419
1	Inequality, Freedom and Slavery Aristotle, <i>Politics</i>	421

2	War and Justice Thomas Aquinas, <i>Summa Theologiae</i>	425
3	Ending Life David Hume, <i>On Suicide</i>	427
4	Gender, Liberty and Equality Mary Wollstonecraft, <i>A Vindication of the Rights of Women</i>	433
5	Partiality and Favouritism William Godwin, <i>Enquiry concerning Political Justice</i>	438
6	The Status of Non-human animals Immanuel Kant, <i>Lectures on Ethics</i>	441
7	The Purpose of Punishment Jeremy Bentham, <i>Principles of Morals and Legislation</i>	443
8	Our Relationship to the Environment Aldo Leopold, <i>The Land Ethic</i>	449
9	Abortion and Rights Judith Jarvis Thomson, <i>A Defense of Abortion</i>	455
10	The Relief of Global Suffering Peter Singer, <i>Famine, Affluence and Morality</i>	461
	Specimen questions	467
	Suggestions for further reading	467

Part IX Authority and the State 471

1	Our Obligation to Respect the Laws of the State Plato, <i>Crito</i>	473
2	The Just Ruler Thomas Aquinas, <i>On Princely Government</i>	477
3	Sovereignty and Security Thomas Hobbes, <i>Leviathan</i>	481
4	Consent and Political Obligation John Locke, <i>Second Treatise of Civil Government</i>	486
5	Against Contractarianism David Hume, <i>Of the Original Contract</i>	492
6	Society and the Individual Jean-Jacques Rousseau, <i>The Social Contract</i>	498
7	The Unified State – From Individual Desire to Rational Self-determination Georg Hegel, <i>The Philosophy of Right</i>	504

8	Property, Labour and Alienation Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, <i>The German Ideology</i>	510
9	The Limits of Majority Rule John Stuart Mill, <i>On Liberty</i>	516
10	The Minimal State Robert Nozick, <i>Anarchy, State and Utopia</i>	522
	Specimen questions	529
	Suggestions for further reading	529
Part X	Beauty and Art	531
1	Art and Imitation Plato, <i>Republic</i>	533
2	The Nature and Function of Dramatic Art Aristotle, <i>Poetics</i>	539
3	The Idea of Beauty Francis Hutcheson, <i>Inquiry concerning Beauty, Order, Harmony, Design</i>	544
4	Aesthetic Appreciation David Hume, <i>Of the Standard of Taste</i>	549
5	The Concept of the Beautiful Immanuel Kant, <i>Critique of Judgement</i>	555
6	The Metaphysics of Beauty Arthur Schopenhauer, <i>On Aesthetics</i>	561
7	The Two Faces of Art Friedrich Nietzsche, <i>The Birth of Tragedy</i>	567
8	The Value of Art Leo Tolstoy, <i>What is Art?</i>	573
9	Imagination and Art Jean-Paul Sartre, <i>The Psychology of Imagination</i>	578
10	What is Aesthetics? Ludwig Wittgenstein, <i>Lectures on Aesthetics</i>	584
	Specimen questions	589
	Suggestions for further reading	590
	Notes on the Philosophers	591
	Index	607