W. T. JONES
Pomona College

The Medieval Mind

A History of Western Philosophy

SECOND EDITION

Harcourt, Brace & World, Inc.
NEW YORK CHICAGO SAN FRANCISCO ATLANTA

Contents

vii **Preface**

xvii **Introduction**

1

1 **The New Religious Orientation**

2 The Mystery Cults
6 Neoplatonism
8 Plotinus
19 The Coming of Christianity
21 Jesus: The Jewish Heritage
34 The Jesus Movement

2

38 **Christianity: The Formative Years**

38 The Mysticism of Paul
50 John and the Logos Mystery
54 The Effects of Institutionalism
60 Heresy and Orthodoxy

3

72 **Augustine: God the Creator**

72 His Life and Times
75 The Inner Struggle
83 Augustine's Concept of God
85 Properties of God-Reality
94 Providence, Evil, and Free Will
100 The Basic Conflict in Augustine's Account of God

4

102 **Augustine: The Created Universe**

102 The Two Cities: Heaven and Hell
105 The Earthly Pilgrimage
105 Man
115 Augustine's Ethics
120 The Drama of Salvation
128 Nature and Natural Science
133 History
136 Conclusion

5

139 **The Medieval Interval**

140 The Dark Ages
142 The Church
153 Feudalism

156 Chivalry
161 Art and Letters
166 Science
171 The Universities
172 Philosophy During the Medieval Interval
172 John Scotus Erigena
185 The Controversy over Universals
190 Abelard
196 The Faith-Reason Controversy
206 Summary

6

208 **Thomas: Metaphysics**

209 The Central Problem
212 Basic Concepts
216 Proofs of God's Existence
223 God's Nature
233 The Physical World
239 Angels

7

242 **Thomas: Psychology, Ethics, Politics**

243 Psychology
257 Ethics
272 Politics
278 Grace, Predestination, and the Moral Life
285 Conclusion

8

287 **The End of the Middle Ages**

287 Inhibitions of Orthodoxy
289 Roger Bacon
299 Duns Scotus
316 William of Occam
326 The Averroists

329 **Notes**

337 **Suggestions for Further Reading**

341 **Glossary**

349 **Index**