

B  
51.8  
R8

# Pictorial History of Philosophy

*by* Dagobert D. Runes



PHILOSOPHICAL LIBRARY

•

NEW YORK

# Contents

PHILOSOPHY, MAN AND MORALS	vii
JUDAISM	1
The Beginning of Judaism	1
Commentators, Talmudists and Cabbalists	10
That Man Spinoza	31
Judaism in the Modern World	39
AT THE CRADLE OF INDIAN THOUGHT	45
Buddha	46
The Classics of India	50
The Practice of Yoga	54
India and the West	57
THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE CELESTIAL PEOPLE	61
THE GLORY THAT WAS GREECE	69
The Golden Era	69
Pythagoras	75
Socrates	78
Plato	83
Aristotle	87
The Spirit of Athens	90
GREEK THOUGHT IN ROMAN LANDS	106
THE BEGINNING OF CHRISTIANITY	113
THE DARK ERA OF KNOWLEDGE	116
Early Christians	116
The Doctores Scholastici	122
Mystics	136
The Humanists	144
The Reformation	161
THE WORLD OF ISLAM	166
CLASSICS OF FRANCE	174
The French Moralists and Utopists	186
The Encyclopedists	197
The French Revolution	201
Philosophers of the Third Republic	204

TWO SPANIARDS	217
THE NEW ITALY	219
GREAT MEN OF SMALL COUNTRIES	226
BRITISH CLASSICS	229
Shakespeare, Playwright and Humanist	240
The Genius of Newton	241
British Men of God	243
Social Philosophers of England	247
Darwin and Evolutionism	256
The Flowering of Modern England	260
GERMAN POETS, THINKERS, SCIENTISTS	273
The Literary Tradition	273
The Classics of Germany	284
Psychologists and Educators	302
The Era of Prolificity	315
RUSSIA'S GREAT CENTURY	341
The Communist Planners	349
THE RISE OF THE NEW WORLD	355
The American Divines	355
The Founding Fathers	359
Lincoln, Sage and Seer	370
America's Coming of Age	372
PICTURE CREDITS	398
GENERAL ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	400
INDEX	402